

- 8.51) a) What is  $r_{mp}$  for the  $1s e^-$  in  $Ni^{27+}$ ?  
 b) What's its binding energy?

For Nickel,  $Z = 28$

The most probable radius for the  $1s e^-$  is the Bohr radius adjusted for the multiple  $p^+$  in the nucleus

$$r_{mp} = \frac{a_{1s}}{Z} = \frac{5.29 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}}{28} = 1.89 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m} \quad (8.100)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{r_{mp, Ni^{27+}} = 1.89 \text{ pm}}$$

- b) The binding energy is simply the potential energy of the  $1s e^-$  "seeing"  $28 p^+$ :

$$B = E_{n=1} = -Z^2 \frac{k_e e^2}{n^2} = (28)^2 (13.6) \quad (8.99)$$

$$B = 10662 \text{ eV} = \boxed{10.7 \text{ keV} = B}$$